

- ٤. في وصف اللغات الطبيعية، و عند استخدام شي للقيام بالفعل و يتم ذكره في الكلام، فإننا نرسم سهماً من الفعل باتجاه ذلك الشيء و نسميه (instrument).
- ٥. في وصف اللغات الطبيعية، و عند وجود شيء يكون جزءاً من شيء آخر و هذا الجزء هوالذي قام بالفعل، فإننا نرسم سهماً من الجزء إلى الكل و نسميه (part of).
 - Examples) . ٢. ٤

<u>Ex1:-</u> Animals have a skin and can breathe and move. Birds are animals that have wings and feather and can fly. Canary is a bird that is yellow and can sing. Ostrich is also a bird that is tall and cannot fly.

<u>Sol:-</u>



<u>Ex2:-</u> Computer has many parts like a CPU. The computer is divided into two types, the first one is the mainframe and the second is the personal computer. Mainframe has a line printer with a large sheet but the personal computer has a laser printer. IBM is an example of the mainframe, and PIII and PIV are examples of the personal computer.



