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2003 / 1424

. **2003 / 6 /18 :**

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

يَرْفَعُ اللَّهُ الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا مِنْكُمْ وَالَّذِينَ

أَوْتُوا الْعِلْمَ دَرَجَاتٍ

صِرَافُ اللَّهِ الْعَظِيمِ

الإهداء

إلى أعز الناس إلى قلبي والتي غرست في نفسي حب الغير... أمي

إلى الجبين الذي غسلته حبات العرق وعلمني حب الآخرين والتعاون معهم... أبي

إلى الزهرة التي لا تذبل والتي سهرت معي الليالي... زوجتي

إلى مهجة القلب والروح والجسد ابني... يزن

إلى من عايشهم ذكريات الطفولة والشباب... إخواني وأخواتي

إلى كل الذين علموني دروب العلم والمعرفة فكانوا شموعاً أضاءوا إلي الطريق... أساتذتي

إلى من أحببهم وأحبوني وأمدوني بكل ما احتجت إليهم من العون... أصدقائي

إلى الذين مروا بدماهم قراب فلسطين، شهداء وجرحى انتفاضة الأقصى المباركة

إلى كل من يتخذ من المعرفة العلمية وسيلة للبناء لا للهدم، وطريقاً للنصر، لا للنبعية والتقليد،

إلى كل فلسطيني غيور ومسلمٍ واعٍ

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83	(MANOVA)	26
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102		46
103		47
104	()	48
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141	()	1
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($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

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(Scientific Research)

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- (Norman, 1962) ■
- " (Rummal and Ballaine. 1963) ■
- " (1973) ■
- " (Kerlinger, 1976) - ■
- " (1981) ■
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- " (1984) ■
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-	10	-	-	90	1973	
4.7	0.7	0.6	-	94	1975	
-	-	-	-	100	1972	
-	37.7	-	-	62.3	1974	
3.6	-	45.8	-	50.6	1977	
1.1	2.7	52.8	-	43.3	1977	
1.2	-	78.3	-	20.5	1975	
-	0.1	70.5	-	29.4	1976	

(UNESCO, Statistical Yearbook. 1980, pp. 842. 847.)

12

1982

%2

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1973

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(2)

%0.36	%0.33	%0.3	%0.2	()
%2.18	%2.47	%32.5	%44.7	
%0.53	%0.32	%1.4	%0.6	
%1.18	%1.02	%14.8	%7.3	()
%1.79	%1.70	%0.34	%25.3	
%1.11	%1.10	%0.9	%0.8	
%4.67	%4.04	%15.6	%20.9	
%0.27	%0.31	%0.5	%0.2	
207801 62101				

(UNESCO Statistical Yearbook, 1980,pp-v-20, v-22)

(3)

(3)

1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
111.1	110.2	106.8	104.9	102.5	
45.9	42.0	39.1	36.5	36.1	
21.9	20.6	20.2	19.3	18.8	
15.0	14.04	13.8	13.3	13.1	
13.2	13.5	13.6	13.5	12.8	

(UNESCO R & D) Systems in the Arab States, Development of S & T Indicators , 1995)

(4)

(4)

(%)		(%)	
0.22		0.37	
0.22		0.34	
0.11		0.04	
0.06		0.11	
0.47		0.09	
0.40		1.40	(Civil & Military R & D)
1.20		2.60	(Civil R & D)
2.10	(Civil R & D)	3.00	(Civil R & D)

(UNECF,1996)

1995

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1992

0.03	0.04	0.11	0.22	0.28	0.34	2.1	2.8	2.8	3.5	

%0.16

%.2.8

1999

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0.2	0.3	0.6	0.8	1.5	1.8	2.3	2.5			

1995

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1992 (1000)

0.10	0.16	0.38	0.5	0.75	3	6	6	6.9	9	

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318

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%15 %23 %50 %70 /150/
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1983	1983	1984	1984	1984	1984	/
%0.2	%0.6	%0.7	%2.22	%2.62	%0.2	

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(Startup, 1985)

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(%57.1) (%58.4) (%4.5) (%8.3)
(%53.8)
(%59.5) (%15.2)
(%16.2)

(1983)

(1978)

%64

(Fulton & Trow, 1974)

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(Startup, 1985)

(Fulton & Trow, 1974)

(Wood, 1990)

(1999)	(1999)				-
(1997)	(1998)	(1999)	(1999)		
(1988)	(1990)	(1994)	(1997)		
			(1983)	(1988)	
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(2000-1999)

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1046	79	57	282	96	217	315

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(%28)

(16) (15) (14) (13) (12) (11) (284) ()

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(11)

(%)		
33.8	96	
12.5	35	
15.8	45	
17.5	50	
14.8	42	
5.6	16	
%100	284	

: .2

(12)

(%)		
59.9	170	
34.5	98	
5.6	16	
%100	284	

: .3

(13)

(%)		
6.2	26	
15.8	45	
38.7	110	
18.3	52	
18	51	
%100	284	

: .4

(14)

(%)		
40.8	116	
59.2	168	
%100	284	

: .5

(15)

(%)		
35.6	101	
28.2	80	3-1
18	51	6-4
8.5	24	10-7
9.9	28	10
%100	284	

: .6

(16)

(%)		
24.8	70	5
38	108	10- 5
11.3	32	15 -11
26.1	74	15
%100	284	

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10-7 6-4 3-1) :

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(SPSS)	:	
	:	.1
.(Independent t-test)	()	.2

(One Way ANOVA)	.3
. (Scheffe post-hoc test)	
(MANOVA)	.4
(Sidak Test)	(Wilks' Lambda)

نتائج الدراسة

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24) (23) (22) (21) (20) (19)

(25)

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. %80 -

. %79.9-70 -

. %69.9-60 -

. %59.9-50 -

. %50 -

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(19)

-1

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	80.6	4.03		1
	85.2	4.26		2
	70	3.50		3
	74.8	3.74		4
	80.6	4.03	()	5
	79.6	3.98		6
	79	3.95)	7
			(....	
	78.6	3.93		8
	79	3.95		9
	68.6	3.43		10
	71.6	3.58		11
	80.4	4.02		12
	80.8	4.04		13
	76.8	3.84		

(5)

*

(19)

(13 12 5 2 1)

(%80)

(11 9 8 7 6 4 3)

(10)

(%79.6-%70)

.(%68.6)

.(% 76.8)

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-2

(20)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	62.8	3.14		1
	68.4	3.42		2
	67	3.35		3
	75.2	3.76		4
	72.4	3.62		5
	70.8	3.54		6
	77.6	3.88		7
	81.6	4.08		8
	75.6	3.78		9
	72.2	3.61		

(5)

(20)

(%81.6)

(8)

(9 7 6 5 4)

(%77.6-%70.8)

(3 2 1)

(%68.4-%62.8)

.(% 72.2)

:

-3

(21)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	75.8	3.79		1
	73.4	3.67		2
	73	3.65		3
	68	3.4	()	4
	72.2	3.61		5
	73.8	3.69		6
	67.6	3.38		7
	60	3		8
	66.4	3.32		9
	65.8	3.29		10
	67.6	3.38		11
	69.6	3.48		12
	67.8	3.39		13
	64.8	3.24		14
	70.6	3.53		15
	76.6	3.83		16
	69.4	3.47		

(5)

(21)

(16 15 6 5 3 2 1)

(%76.6-%70.6)

(14 13 12 11 10 9 8 7 4)

.(%69.6-%60)

.(% 69.4)

:

-4

(22)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	83.6	4.18		1
	81.8	4.09	.	2
	82.6	4.13		3
	75.4	3.77		4
	78.4	3.93		5
	73.8	3.69		6
	66.4	3.32		7
	66.4	3.32	- -	8
	70	3.50		9
	75.2	3.76		

(5)

(22)

(1,2,3)

5 4)

(%80)

(%78.4-%70)

(9 6

(7,8)

.(%66.4)

.(% 75.2)

:

-5

(23)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	78.6	3.93		1
	71	3.55		2
	77	3.85		3
	75.4	3.77		4
	76	3.80		5
	74.6	3.73		6
	72.4	3.62		7
	77.8	3.89		8
	73	3.65 (DAD)	9
	73.8	3.69		10
	70	3.50		11
	74.4	3.72		

(5)

(23)

(11-1)

(%78.6-%70.6)

.(% 74.4)

:

-6

(24)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	73.6	3.68		1
	74.4	3.72		2
	68.6	3.43		3
	75	3.75		4
	74	3.70		5
	77.2	3.86		6
	74.8	3.74		7
	63.4	3.17		8
	71.6	3.58		9
	71	3.55		10
	73.4	3.67		11
	72.2	3.61		

(5)

(24)

(11 10 9 7 6 5 4 2 1)

(%77.2-%71)

(3.8)

.(%63.4-%68.6)

.(% 72.2)

: -7
(25)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	76.8	3.84		1
	75.2	3.76		2
	74.4	3.72		3
	72.2	3.61		4
	72.2	3.61		5
	69.4	3.47		6
	73.4	3.67		

. (5) •
: (25)

)

(

.(%76.8-72.2)

.(%69.4)

..(%73.4)

(27)

6	5	4	3	2	1	
*0.23	*0.12	0.08	*0.37	*0.23		-1
0.012	*0.10-	*0.15-	*0.13			-2
-	*0.24-	*0.29-				-3
*0.13						
*0.15	0.047					-4
*0.10						-5
						-6

.(0.05 ≥ α)

*

(27)

: (0.05 ≥ α)

)

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(

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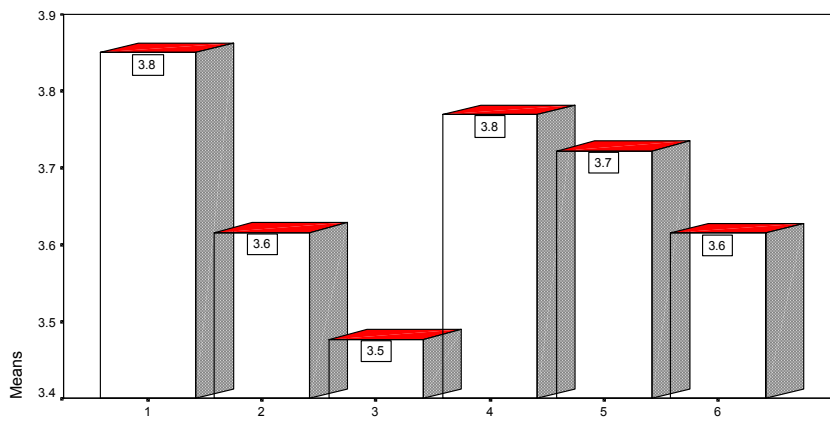
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(1)



(1)

=5

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(28)

(28)

(284=)

	(%)	*		
	86.4	4.32		1
	84.2	4.21		2
	85.4	4.27		3
	81.2	4.06		4
	77.6	3.88		5
	83.2	4.16		6
	80.2	4.01		7
	79.6	3.98		8
	75.8	3.79		9
	75.8	3.79		10
	69.4	3.47		11
	79.8	3.99		

(5)

(28)

3 2 1)

(%80)

(7 6 4

(5,8,9,10)

.(%79.6-%75.8)

.(%69.4)

(11)

.(% 79.8)

$$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$$

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(29)

(30)

(29)

(16=)	(42=)	(50=)	(45=)	(35=)	(96=)	
3.54	3.96	4.16	3.40	3.76	3.92	
3.10	3.86	4.03	2.99	3.72	3.62	
3.06	3.96	3.42	3.43	3.42	3.40	
3.20	4.08	3.74	3.39	3.78	3.90	
3.03	4.01	3.78	3.41	3.66	3.84	
3.15	3.87	3.46	3.36	3.64	3.76	
3.18	3.96	3.77	3.33	3.66	3.74	

(30)

*	()					
*0.001	11.85	3.36 0.28	16.83 79.001 95.83	5 278 283		
*0.001	15.95	6.65 0.41	33.26 115.90 149.16	5 278 283		
*0.001	9.19	2.71 0.28	13.59 78.81 92.41	5 278 283		
*0.001	9.04	3.47 0.38	17.39 106.92 124.31	5 278 283		
*0.001	9.37	3.40 0.36	17 100.80 117.8	5 278 283		
*0.001	7.95	2.46 0.30	12.30 85.87 98.17	5 278 283		
*0.001	13.13	2.68 0.20	13.43 56.64 70.07	5 278 283		

.(0.05 ≥ α)

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(30)

(0.05 ≥ α)

Scheffe)

(33) (32) (31)

(Test

(37) (36) (35) (34)

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(31)

0.38	0.03-	0.24-	*0.51	0.17		
0.20	0.21-	*0.41-	0.34			
0.13-	*0.55-	*0.76-				
*0.62	0.20					
*0.41						

.(0.05 ≥ α)

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(31)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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(32)

*0.52	0.23-	*0.41-	*0.62	0.098-		
*0.61	0.13-	0.31-	*0.72			
0.10-	*0.86-	*1.01-				
*0.93	0.17					
*0.75						

.(0.05 ≥ α) •

(32)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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(33)

-3

0.37	*0.56-	0.017-	0.026-	0.02-		
0.37	*0.53-	0.025	0.056-			
0.37	*0.53-	0.08				
0.37	*0.53-					
*0.91-						

. (0.05 ≥ α)

(33)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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- . () •
- . () •
- . () •
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(34)

*0.69	0.18-	0.15	*0.51	0.11		
*0.57	0.30-	0.04	0.39			
0.18	*0.69-	0.35-				
*0.53	0.34-					
*0.87						

.(0.05 ≥ α)

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(34)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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(35)

*0.80	0.17-	0.051	*0.42	0.18		
*0.62	0.35-	0.12-	0.24			
0.38	*0.59-	0.37-				
*0.75	0.22-					
*0.97						

.(0.05 ≥ α)

•

(35)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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- () •
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- () •

(36)

*0.61	0.10-	0.29	*0.40	0.12		
*0.48	0.23-	0.17	0.27			
0.20	*0.51-	0.10-				
0.31	*0.40-					
*0.71						

. (0.05 ≥ α)

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(36)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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- () •
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(37)

*0.56	0.21-	0.027-	*0.40	0.079		
*0.48	0.29-	0.10-	0.32			
0.15	*0.62-	*0.43-				
*0.58	0.18-					
*0.77						

. (0.05 ≥ α) •

(37)

: (0.05 ≥ α)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(38)

(39)

(38)

(16=)	(98=)	(170=)	
3.61	3.77	3.91	
3.49	3.54	3.66	
3.02	3.47	3.51	
3.27	3.80	3.79	
3.27	3.74	3.75	
3.17	3.64	3.63	
3.30	3.66	3.71	

(39)

*	()					
*0.03	3.61	1.10 0.33	2.20 93.63 95.83	2 281 283		
0.85	1.03	0.54 0.52	1.09 148.07 149.16	2 281 283		
*0.0001	5.59	1.76 0.31	3.53 88.87 92.41	2 281 283		
*0.008	4.94	2.11 0.42	4.22 120.09 124.31	2 281 283		
*0.01	4.21	1.71 0.40	3.43 114.37 117.80	2 281 283		
*0.009	4.88	1.63 0.33	3.26 94.90 98.17	2 281 283		
*0.007	5.01	1.20 0.24	2.41 67.66 70.07	2 281 283		

.(0.05 ≥ α)

•

(39)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(Scheffe Test)

(45) (44) (43) (42) (41) (40)

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(40)

*0.30	0.14		
0.16			

.(0.05 ≥ α)

•

(40)

(0.05 ≥ α)

-2

:

(41)

*0.44	0.04		
*0.44-			

. (0.05 ≥ α)

≥ α) (41)

•

(0.05

-3

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(42)

*0.62	0.08-		
*0.63			

. (0.05 ≥ α)

α) (42)

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(0.05 ≥

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-4

(43)

*0.47	0.06		
*0.47-			

. (0.05 ≥ α)

•

α)

(43)

(0.05 ≥

:

-5

(44)

*0.46	0.08-		
*0.47			

. (0.05 ≥ α)

•

α)

(44)

$(0.05 \geq$

:

-6

(45)

*0.40	0.04		
*0.35			

$.(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

.

α)

(45)

$(0.05 \geq$

:

:

$(0.05 \geq \alpha)$

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(46)

(47)

(46)

3.72	3.77	3.91	3.83	3.89	
3.51	3.53	3.66	3.51	3.88	
3.31	3.43	3.53	3.49	3.58	
3.63	3.81	3.84	3.63	3.94	
3.55	3.74	3.77	3.63	3.95	
3.53	3.66	3.64	3.68	3.61	
3.53	3.65	3.72	3.64	3.81	

(47)

*	()					
0.28	1.27	0.42 0.33	1.71 94.12 95.83	4 279 283		
0.18	1.64	0.81 0.52	3.23 145.92 149.16	4 279 283		
0.15	1.67	0.54 0.32	2.16 90.24 92.41	4 279 283		
0.06	2.27	0.98 0.43	3.91 120.39 124.31	4 279 283		
0.08	2.05	0.84 0.41	3.36 114.43 117.80	4 279 283		
0.66	0.69	0.20 0.34	0.82 97.34 98.17	4 279 283		
0.11	1.68	0.46 0.24	1.84 68.23 70.07	4 279 283		

.(0.05 \geq α)

•

(47)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(Independent t-test)

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(48)

(48)

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	()	(168=)		(116 =)		
0.58	0.55	0.59	3.86	0.55	3.82	
*0.03	2.14	0.74	3.69	0.69	3.50	
0.24	1.70	0.62	3.51	0.48	3.42	
*0.005	2.83	0.68	3.86	0.61	3.63	
*0.02	2.27	0.68	3.97	0.57	3.61	
*0.007	2.70	0.62	3.69	0.511	3.50	
*0.01	2.51	0.51	3.73	0.46	3.58	

(0.05 ≥ α)

(48)

(0.05 ≥ α)

) :

(

(0.05 ≥ α)

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(49)

(50)

(49)

10	10-7	6-4	3-1		
3.92	4.03	3.92	3.71	3.84	
3.67	3.96	3.66	3.46	3.61	
3.32	3.45	3.62	3.47	3.44	
3.74	3.96	3.82	3.66	3.78	
3.75	3.99	3.80	3.62	3.68	
3.53	3.67	3.71	3.55	3.62	
3.65	3.84	3.75	3.58	3.66	

(50)

*	()					
0.098	1.97	0.66 0.33	2.64 93.19 95.83	4 279 283		
0.053	2.81	1.19 0.61	4.79 144.37 149.16	4 279 283		
0.20	1.48	0.48 0.32	1.92 90.49 92.41	4 279 283		
0.31	1.18	0.51 0.43	2.07 122.24 124.31	4 279 283		
0.11	1.85	0.76 0.41	3.05 114.75 117.80	4 279 283		
0.66	0.73	0.25 0.34	1.02 97.14 98.17	4 279 283		
0.12	1.83	0.44 0.24	1.76 68.31 70.07	4 279 283		

.(0.05 \geq α)

•

(50)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(51)

(52)

(51)

15	15-11	10-5	5	
3.84	3.87	3.85	3.84	
3.71	3.57	3.52	3.68	
3.46	3.53	3.52	3.38	
3.91	3.75	3.71	3.71	
3.81	3.89	3.63	3.67	
3.79	3.59	3.48	3.62	
3.75	3.70	3.62	3.65	

(52)

*	()					
0.99	0.021	0.090 0.34	0.027 95.81 95.83	3 280 283		
0.27	1.26	0.67 0.52	2.03 147.13 149.16	3 280 283		
0.42	0.92	0.30 0.32	0.90 91.50 92.41	3 280 283		
0.16	1.70	0.74 0.43	2.22 122.08 124.31	3 280 283		
0.10	2.08	0.86 0.41	2.57 115.22 117.80	3 280 283		
*0.007	4.12	1.68 0.33	4.15 94.022 98.17	3 280 283		
0.62	1.17	0.29 0.24	0.87 69.20 70.07	3 280 283		

.(0.05 \geq α)

•

(52)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(Scheffe Test)

(53)

(53)

15	15-11	10-5	5	
*0.30-	0.11	0.13		5
0.19	0.11			10-5
0.12				15-11
				15

.(0.05 ≥ α)

(53)

(0.05 ≥ α)

(15)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

(One- Way- ANOVA)

(54)

(55)

(54)

3.97		
3.96		
3.86		
4.04		
4.11		
4.03		
3.95		
4.04		
4.04		
3.97		
3.97		
4		
3.92		
4.07		
3.95		
4.02		
4.002		
3.97	3-1	
3.93	6-4	
4.11	10-7	
4.003	10	
3.98	5	
3.95	10-5	
3.94	15-11	
4.07	15	

(55)

*	()					
0.41	1	0.31 0.31	1.57 87.24 88.81	5 278 283		
0.40	0.91	0.28 0.31	0.57 88.23 88.81	2 281 283		
0.76	0.45	0.14 0.31	0.57 88.24 88.81	4 279 283		
0.31	1.03	0.32 0.31	0.32 88.49 88.81	1 282 283		
0.78	0.42	0.13 0.31	0.54 88.27 88.81	4 279 283		
0.53	0.73	0.23 0.31	0.69 88.12 88.81	3 280 283		

(0.05 ≥ α)

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(55)

(0.05 ≥ α)

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(1994) (1997) (1999)
(1990) (1992) (1993)
(1983) (Startup, 1985) (1998)

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(Startup, 1985)

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($0.05 \geq \alpha$)

(36 37 35 34 33 32 31 30)

⋮

(1983)

(1993)

⋮

⋮

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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(0.05 ≥ α)

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(52 51)

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.89-81	:	
	(1996)	-
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.15-13		" (1994)	-
.168-140	(29)	"	
		(1990)	-
		(68)	
		(1998)	-
		: 5-3	
		" (1999)	-
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.20-8 :	(2) (8)		

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.58-57

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.233-201	.(2)	(2)	"2000	
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			.107-71	
			(1996)	-
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-243 :	.	(2)	(2)	"
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.283-234		(2)	(2)	"
			(1989)	-
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			(1994)	-
		.86-43	.	(4) (11)
			(1997)	-
	.95-70:	.	(24)	(6)
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	:		(1998)	-
		.248-221:		...
			(1972)	-
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.414-413	2		
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.74-35:	(24) (6)		
		(1997)	-
.85-60:	(24) (6)		
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		.389-351 :	

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	(1995)	-
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		(1986)	-
(54)			
		.115-105 . (18)	
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.65-32 :	(24)	(6)
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.56-13:		(75)	(21)	
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.84-42 : . (24) (6)

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						1
						2
						3
						4
						5
						6
						7
						8
						9
						10
						11

11. There was no significant statistical difference in the objectives of the research due to the variables of : university, qualification, degree, faculty, published studies and experience.

In the light of these findings, the researcher recommended that:

- There should be a constant communication between the Ministry of Education which should coordinate between the Palestinian universities to carry out research projects in cooperation with these universities.
- The Palestinian universities should be coordinated with the governmental and the non-governmental organizations which are interested in research.

2. There was a significant statistical difference at ($\alpha = 0.05$) in the total degree of the obstacles due to the variable of the university in favour of the Hebron university.
3. there was a significant statistical difference at ($\alpha = 0.05$) in the obstacles which are related to job circumstances, equipments and physical and moral facilities, professional improvement, publication and distribution and the total degree of the obstacles due to the variable of qualification in favour of the instructors who have phd's.
4. There was no significant statistical difference in the domain of the obstacles which are related to the administration due to the variable of qualification.
5. There was no significant statistical difference as ($\alpha = 0.05$) in the total degree of the obstacles due to the variable of the qualification and the number of the published studies.
6. There was a significant statistical difference in the domains of obstacles which are related to the physical and moral facilities, profession improvement, distribution and publication and the total degree due to the variable of faculty and in favour of the faculties of humanities.
7. There was no significant statistical difference in the obstacles domain which is related to job circumstances due to the major of the instructor.

There was no statistical difference in the domain of obstacles which are related to publication and distribution due to the variable of experience and in favour of the instructors whose experience is more than 15years.

Abstract

The Research Obstacles Reasons Facing the Palestinian University

Instructors

Submitted by

Ayman Jameel Abdel Rahman Saleh

Supervised by

Dr. Abdel Naser Qadumi

Dr. Ghassan H.Hilo

This study aimed at identifying the research obstacles facing the Palestinian university instructors. It also aimed at identifying the objectives of research among the university instructors. Further more, this study aimed at identifying the differences between these obstacles referring to the variables of: university, qualification, degree, number of published studies, major, and experience. To achieve these objective a sample of (248) instructors was chosen randomly.

The researcher improved a questionnaire which was used in previous study. The researcher nsured the reliability and the validity of the questionnaire.

The finding of the study were:

1. The following research obstacles got a obstacles are: job circumstances, administration professional improvement, publication of distribution and the total degree of the obstacles.
2. The obstacles domain which is related to the equipments and facilities got a medium degree.

the domain of the objective of research got a very high degree.

*An-Najah National University
Faculty of Higher Studies*

*The Research Obstacles
Reasons Facing the
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