

## Predicates

Example 1:

prolog code score.pl:

score:-

write('Enter your full name: '),read(N),nl,

write('Enter your score [0-100]: '),read(S),process(N,S).

process(N,S):-

S>=90->

write(N),write(' has score '),write(S),

write(' has grade A'),nl;

S>=80->

write(N),write(' has score '),write(S),

write(' has grade B'),nl;

S>=70->

write(N),write(' has score '),write(S),

write(' has grade C'),nl;

S>=60->

write(N),write(' has score '),write(S),

write(' has grade D'),nl;

S<60->

write(N),write(' has score '),write(S),

write(' has grade F'),nl;

write('Thank you.').

### Connsulting and Running:

?- ['score.pl'].

% score.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 1,152 bytes

true.

?- score.

Enter your full name: nagi.

Enter your score [0-100]: 110.

nagi has score 110 has grade A

true.

?- score.

Enter your full name: nagi.

Enter your score [0-100]: 67.

nagi has score 67 has grade D

true.

?- score.

Enter your full name: 'حامد صادق مهدي'.

Enter your score [0-100]: 55.

حامد صادق مهدي has score 55 has grade F

true.

Example 2:

Prolog code roots.pl:

roots:-

write('Solution of second degree equation. '),nl,

مدرس المادة: م. حامد صادق مهدي

```
write(' Ax^2 +Bx +C =0 '),nl,
write('Enter value for A: '),read(A),nl,
write('Enter value for B: '),read(B),nl,
write('Enter value for C: '),read(C),nl,
D is (B^2-4*A*C),process(A,B,D).
process(A,B,D):-
D=0->
    write('Two equal roots: '),nl,
    X1 is -B/2*A,write('x1= '), write(X1),nl,
    X2 is -B/2*A,write('x2= '), write(X2),nl;
D>0->
    write('Two real roots: '),nl, Y is sqrt(D),
    X1 is (-B+Y)/2*A, write('x1= '),write(X1),nl,
    X2 is (-B-Y)/2*A, write('x2= '),write(X2),nl;
D<0->
    write('Two complex real roots: '),nl, Y is sqrt(-D),
    Xr is -B/2*A, Xj is Y/2*A,
    write('x1= '),write(Xr),write('+j'),write(Xj),nl,
    write('x2= '),write(Xr),write('-j'),write(Xj),nl;
    write('Thank you').
```

### Consulting and Running:

?- ['roots.pl'].

% roots.pl compiled 0.00 sec, 60 bytes

true.

?- roots.

Solution of second degree equation.

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

Enter value for A: 1.

Enter value for B: 2.

Enter value for C: 1.

Two equal roots:

$$x_1 = -1$$

$$x_2 = -1$$

true.

?- roots.

Solution of second degree equation.

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

Enter value for A: 1.

Enter value for B: 1.

Enter value for C: 1.

Two complex real roots:

$$x_1 = -0.5 + j0.866025$$

$$x_2 = -0.5 - j0.866025$$

true.

?- roots.

Solution of second degree equation.

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

Enter value for A: 1.

Enter value for B: 3.

Enter value for C: 2.

Two real roots:

x1= -1.0

x2= -2.0

true.

?- roots.

Solution of second degree equation.

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

Enter value for A: 2.

Enter value for B: 10.

Enter value for C: -3.

Two real roots:

x1= 1.13553

x2= -21.1355

true.

?- roots.

Solution of second degree equation.

$$Ax^2 + Bx + C = 0$$

Enter value for A: -3.

Enter value for B: -6.

Enter value for C: 97.

Two real roots:

$$x2 = 42.9615$$

true.