

جامعة ديالى / كلية التربية الاساسية

شعبة التطوير و التعليم المستمر

دورة في اللغة الانكليزية

محور كتابة الإنشاء التعبيري

المحاضر

د. سامية محمد رزوقي

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مواضيع الانشاء التعبيري

مواضيع ابداعية

- كتابة قصص
- تخيل ما يحدث في موقف معين
- رد فعل تحت ظروف خاصة

خطابات

- الرد على خطاب من صديق
- التقديم الى وظيفة
- رسالة الى شخص معين

مواضيع عامة

- العائلة
- السياحة
- الانترنت
- الحاسبات
- الاجهزة النقالة

أجزاء الإنشاء التعبيري

Introduction

لابد من التقديم للموضوع بشكل جذاب يجذب القارئ وبنفس الوقت تخبره بفحوى واهمية الموضوع الذي سوف تتكلم عنه , وتحتوي المقدمة على جملة العنوان المطلوب الكتابة عنه والتي تدعى بـ (Topic sentence)

Body

يتم فيه الاسهاب في الموضوع والذي يذكر فيه الخلفية التاريخية , الاسباب والمقومات , الانواع , الزمان والمكان , المزايا والعيوب , وفي حلة تطرق الموضوع الى مشكلة معينة نذكر وسائل الوقاية منها والعلاج . والتي تدعى بـ (The body)

Conclusion

ان للفقرة الختامية اهمية لا تقل عن المقدمة حيث يتناول فيها الكاتب وجهة نظره ورأيه حيث تظهر عاطفته اما بالتأييد او المعارضة او اتخاذ وجهة نظر حيادية منصفة حيث يجب ان تكون الخاتمة منطقية ومتماشية مع ما سبق من افكار في هيكل الموضوع . والتي تدعى بـ (The conclusion)

المراحل الأساسية لكتابة الفقرة التعبيرية

فكرة

كلمة

جملة

فقرة

القواعد الأساسية لكتابة الإنشاء التعبيري

- 1- اترك مسافة كلمة (خمسة احرف) عند اول سطر من التعبير.
- 2- ان تبدأ بحرف كبير وواضح (اول كلمة في بداية كل جملة يجب ان تبدأ بحرف كبير وكذلك اسماء العلم والدول والمؤسسات .
- 3- ان توضع نقطة واضحة مع نهاية كل جملة.
- 4- الحرص على ان تكون كل جملة مكونة من (فاعل + فعل + مفعول به) .
- 5- التاكيد على التنسيق والترابط العام للموضوع.
- 6- استخدام جمل بسيطة خالية من التعقيد.
- 7- اجتهد في تحسين خطك .
- 8- لا تستخدم الاختصارات لان اغلب الاخطاء تقع في الاختصارات .
- 9- استخدم زمن واحد فقط في التعبير .

My name Ahmed . I love my father so much . My father is so kind . He always wants to make me happy . I feel like he is my best friend . We go out together every Friday . His job is making people hale and healthy .

كيف تكتب فقرة (Paragraph) بصورة صحيحة

1. اختر عنوان مثير للاهتمام

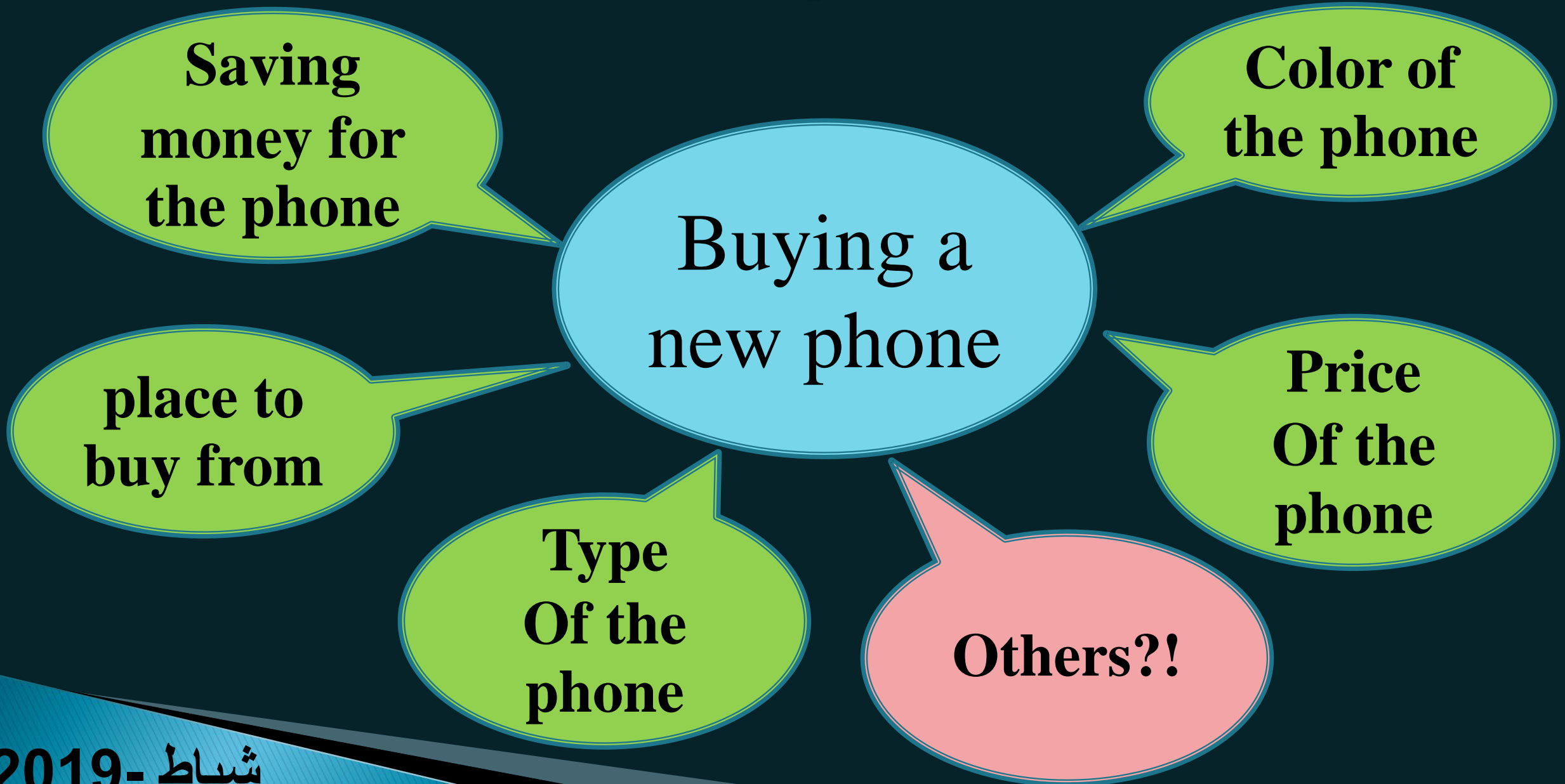
2- تكتب مقدمة تلفت انتباه القارئ حيث تحتوي المقدمة على الجملة الافتتاحية التي يكون فيها العنوان المطلوب الكتابة عنه.

3- استخدم تقنية العصف الذهني حتى تبدأ باستخراج افكار تخدم كتابة الفقرة .

4- نوظف هذه الافكار في كتابة هيكل الموضوع او المحتوى الذي يشرح الجملة الافتتاحية.

5- نختم الفقرة بالجملة الختامية والتي تحمل رأينا بالموضوع او استنتاجنا.

العصف الذهني Brain storm



نموذج انشاء باستخدام العصف الذهني

I want to buy a new phone . I like red colored phones , so I want my new phone to be red . I still have not saved enough money for it , but I think money will be saved by next month . I have already asked about different phones , and I decided my new phone to be LG . I hope I can buy it next month.

استخدام بعض الكلمات التي تتفح مقدمة للأشياء المفيدة
(كالتعليم مثلاً)

نتفق جميعاً أن شيء مهم في حياتنا.

We all agree that is important things in our life

نتفق جميعاً أن له دوراً حيوياً في الوقت الحاضر

We all agree that.....has vital role nowadays.

كلنا نقر بأهمية في حياتنا.

We all admit the importance of in our life.

استخدام بعض الكلمات التي تنفع مقدمة للأشياء المفيدة (كالتعليم مثلاً)

لا عجب اذا قلنا ان له اثار ايجابية علينا.
No wonder if we say that has/have good positive effects on us.

اننا ندين لـ..... والذي يعلب دور حيوي في حياتنا
We owe towhich play racy part in our life.

استخدام بعض الكلمات التي تتفح مقدمة للأشياء الضارة (كالتلوث البيئي)

نحن نستطيع أن نرى انيمثل عقبة في طريق تقدمنا

We can see that stands for an obstacle in the way of our progress

من وجهة نظري اعتقد ان

In my point of view, I think that.....

استخدام بعض الكلمات التي تتفح مقدمة للأشياء الضارة (كالتلوث البيئي)

ما لا شك في ذلك ... هي واحدة من أكثر الظواهر الخطرة في حياتنا.

There is no doubt that is one of the most dangerous phenomena in our life.

هناك اسباب مختلفة لمشكله

There are various causes for the problem of

A Composition on Place Description

I have a lot of friend . my best friend is Norah. She is short . She have long ,soft, black heir. She has brown eyes . She is 146 c.m. tall . she is 40 k. She 20 years old.

Norah is kind, sensitive, polite and intelligent. She has a nice smile. She is dress well .She likes reading . She is good user of computer and a good speaker of English.

A Composition on Describing Personality

Every man in the world has a favorite place to go. Where he captive his mind, feels comfortable and safe. Place to go in times of sadness. A place to throw concerns away or a place that may remind you of beautiful memories and you love sitting in it reminiscences those moments. Also it may be a place to change the mood.

Sea is that horizon that takes you to another world, where you reminiscences your beautiful memories, which gives you the psychological comfort and happiness with its breaking waves.

The sea is one of the most beautiful blessings for man, which shows the greatness of the Creator. Words can't describe the sea beauty and charm, which is an inspiration to many poets and writers. Poems and thoughts that talked about sea are uncountable.

The beach is my favorite place. Sit down to relax and think. I also go to it to practice many activities and games.

I join my friends in playing treasure hunt in the sand, which is based on hiding various objects down the sand and writing instructions on paper cards to help others reach them

A Composition on Internet

The internet started in the 1960s. The United States Department of Defense started it because they wanted a computer network to help the American military. In the 1970s, scientists work on it and learn how to send messages between computers. Then in the 1980s, telephone companies made it possible to communicate on the computer network in many more countries.

You can use the internet for millions of things. You can `Google` for information about anything and everything, and you can chat to your friends and share photographs on Facebook

A Composition on Letter to a friend

Hello. I hope you're doing very well. I've decided to write this letter to you to tell you about what I've been doing recently. I've gone with my family to one of the biggest zoo in London and we've saw various kinds of animals. We had a great time I've also given on avulse ship with some of my friends.

A Composition on Smoking

When your parents were young, people could buy cigarettes and smoke pretty much anywhere - even in hospitals! Ads for cigarettes were all over the place. Today we're more aware about how bad smoking is for our health. Smoking is restricted or banned in almost all public places and cigarette companies are no longer allowed to advertise on buses or trains, billboards, TV, and in many magazines.

Almost everyone knows that smoking causes cancer, emphysema, and heart disease; that it can shorten your life by 14 years or more; and that the habit can cost a smoker thousands of dollars a year.

A Composition on Barack Obama

BARACK OBAMA is the forty-fourth president of the USA but the first African American president in the history of the country . He was born in Hawaii in 1961. His father was a black Kenyan . And his mother a white American from Kansas.

He married to Michelle , and they have two daughters, Malia Anne and Natasha , known as Sasha . The children go to private school in Washington . The girls have a dog called Bo.

The president and his family live in the White House . It has 132 rooms . One hundred people work for him . His chefs make his favorites food – chili and pasta.

A Composition on A street beggar

A street beggar can be seen everywhere; at the bus stop, railway stations, religious places, markets etc. Some beggars are crippled, lame and some are blind. They are unable to earn their livelihood, whereas some are healthy and they do not deserve our sympathy.

We should see that they take up some profession. They should not be allowed to beg. On my way to school I see a beggar daily. He wears old rags. He is partially blind. I feel pity seeing him but I can't help him. I can only pray to God to help him to earn his livelihood.

Multipurpose Paragraph

There is no doubt that plays an important part of our modern world, particularly in civilized societies. For not only does it have a great impact on the individuals but on the whole society as well. Now most people a fully realize how important this thing : It is not even an exaggeration to say that some people would consider it a must for the improvement and development of their societies so there is no wonder when we see people so eager for such a thing for now they are totally aware of its importance.

عناوين مواضيع مختلفة

Computers

Film Industry

Modern invention

Education

Progress

Reading

Foreign languages

Communication

Peace



شكراً لإصغائكم ...

أية أسئلة؟