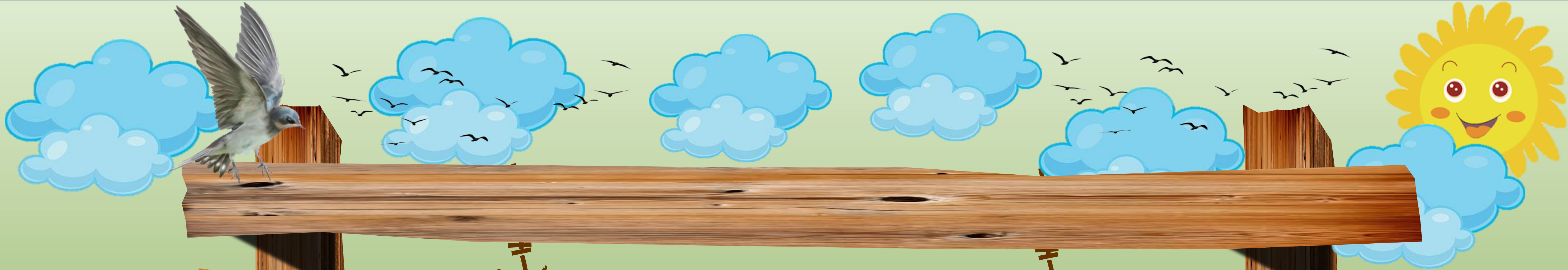




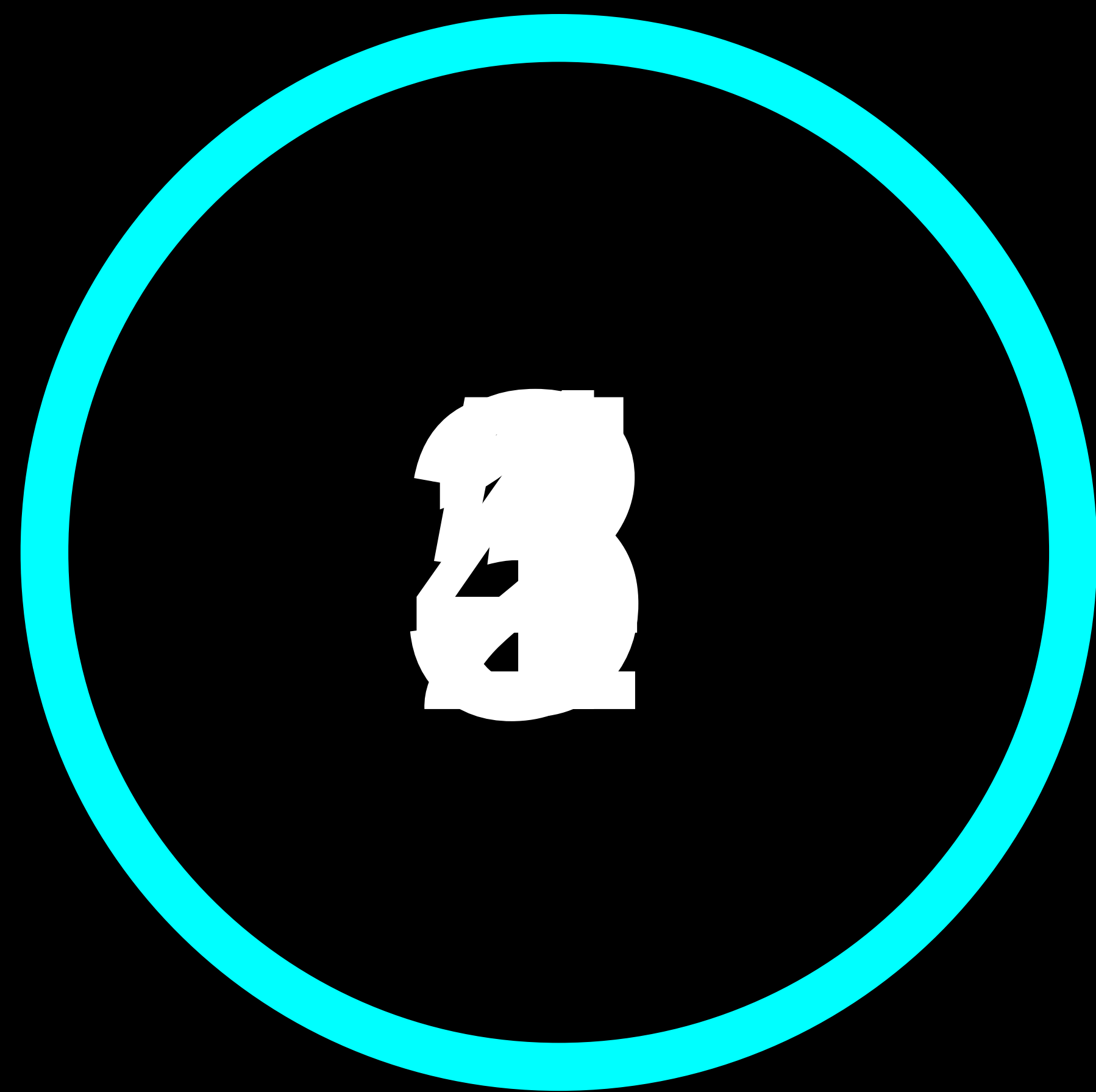
Designer Hazim Al Timimi

Hello everyone..
Today our lecture is
talking about the
present simple also
we will study about
present continuous
and present simple &
how to use present
tens for future





Welcome everybody



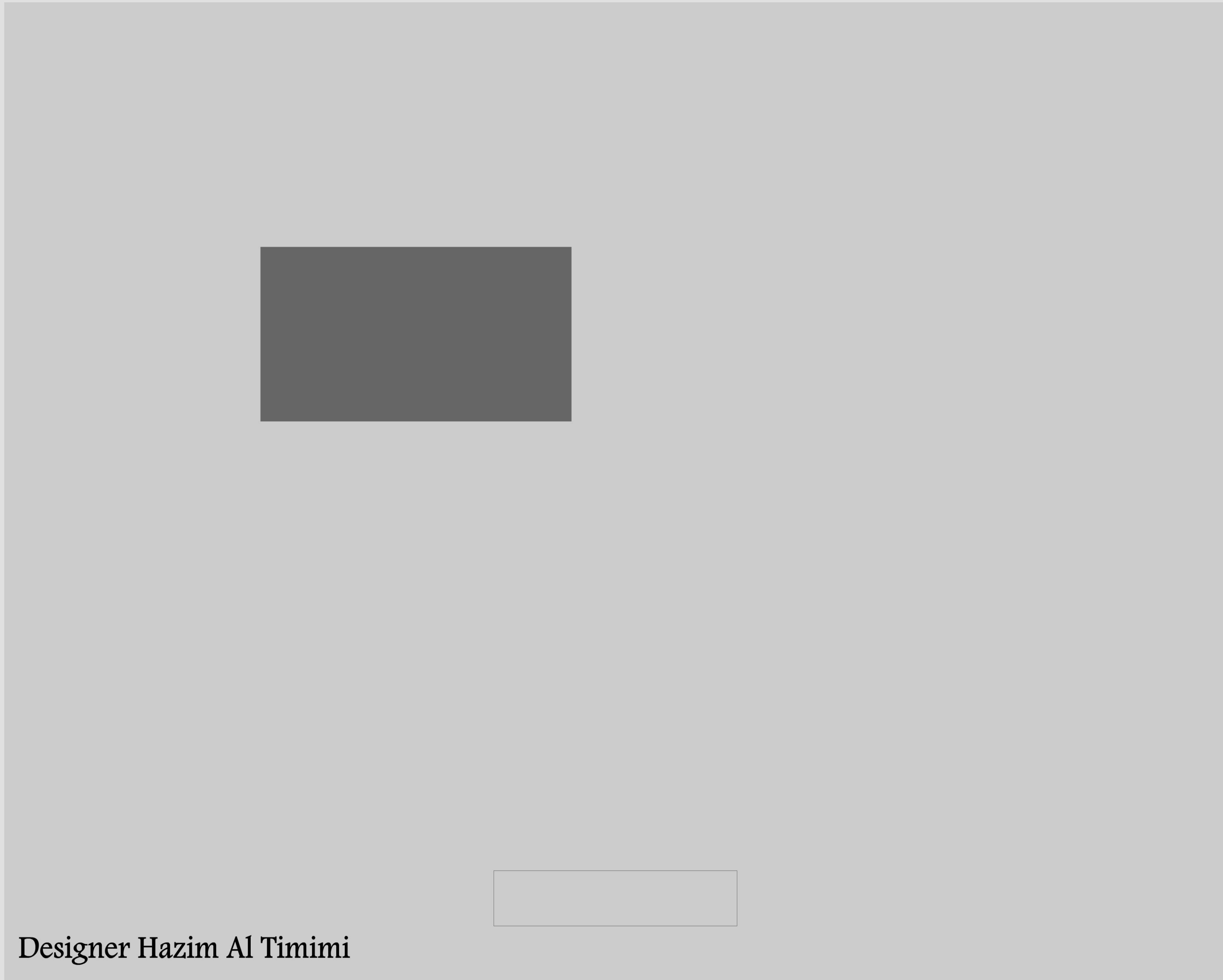
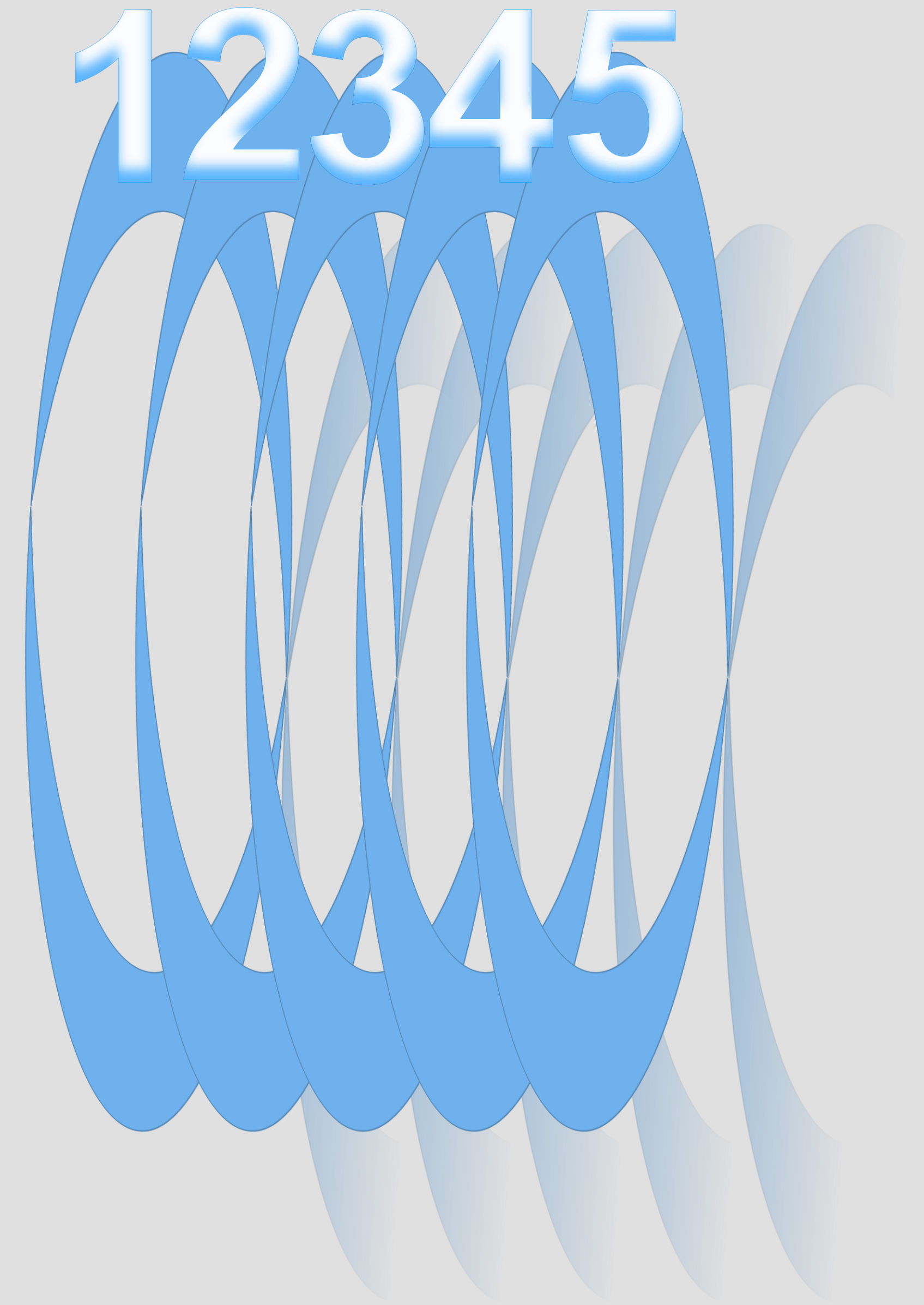


How to use
Present Simple
in simple way



I will take you in five sections
of my lecture....

12345



Designer Hazim Al Timimi

Our lecture is talking about

Our lecture is talking about

- **The structure of this tense**
- **When can we use this tense**
- **How to make question sentence**
- **How to make negation sentence**
- **Answer all the questions**



Unit 2

Present simple (I do)

A

Study this example situation:



Alex is a bus driver, but now he is in bed asleep.
He is not driving a bus. (He is asleep.)

but He **drives** a bus. (He is a bus driver.)

Drive(s)/work(s)/do(es) etc. is the *present simple*:

I/we/you/they	drive/work/do	etc.
he/she/it	drives/works/does	etc.

We use the present simple to talk about things in general. We use it to say that something happens all the time or repeatedly, or that something is true in general:

- Nurses **look** after patients in hospitals.
- I usually **go** away at weekends.
- The earth **goes** round the sun.
- The cafe **opens** at 7.30 in the morning.

Remember:

I **work** ... *but* He **works** ... They **teach** ... *but* My sister **teaches** ...

For spelling (-s or -es), see Appendix 6.

We use **do/does** to make questions and negative sentences:

do	I/we/you/they	work?	I/we/you/they	don't	work
does	he/she/it	drive?	he/she/it	doesn't	drive
		do?			do

- I come from Canada. Where **do** you **come** from?
- I **don't go** away very often.
- What **does** this word **mean**? (*not* What means this word?)
- Rice **doesn't grow** in cold climates.

In the following examples, **do** is also the main verb (do you **do** / doesn't **do** etc.):

- 'What **do** you **do**?' 'I work in a shop.'
- He's always so lazy. He **doesn't do** anything to help.

D

We use the present simple to say how often we do things:

- I **get** up at 8 o'clock **every morning**.
- How often** do you **go** to the dentist?
- Julie **doesn't drink** tea **very often**.
- Robert usually **goes** away **two or three times a year**.

E

I promise / I apologise etc.

Sometimes we do things by saying something. For example, when you *promise* to do something, you can say '**I promise ...**'; when you *suggest* something, you can say '**I suggest ...**':

- I promise** I won't be late. (*not* I'm promising)
- 'What do you **suggest** I do?' '**I suggest** that you ...'

In the same way we say: **I apologise ... / I advise ... / I insist ... / I agree ... / I refuse ...** etc.



Exercises

2.1 Complete the sentences using the following verbs:

cause(s) connect(s) drink(s) live(s) open(s) ~~speaks(s)~~ take(s)

- 1 Tanya speaks German very well.
- 2 I don't often _____ coffee.
- 3 The swimming pool _____ at 7.30 every morning.
- 4 Bad driving _____ many accidents.
- 5 My parents _____ in a very small flat.
- 6 The Olympic Games _____ place every four years.
- 7 The Panama Canal _____ the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans.

connect

take

live

causes

opens

drink



2.2

Put the verb into the correct form.

1 Julie doesn't drink (not / drink) tea very often.

2 What time **do the banks** (the banks / close) here?

3 I've got a car, but I **do not use** (not / use) it much.

4 'Where **does Ricardo come** (Ricardo / come) from?' 'From Cuba.'

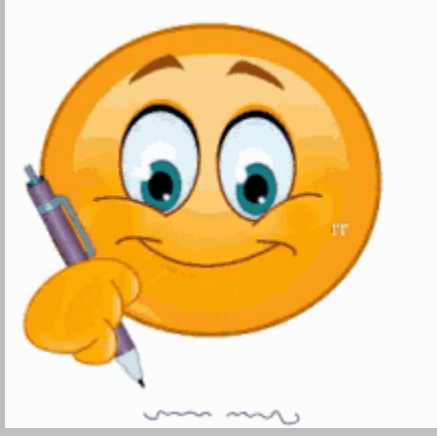
5 'What **do you do** (you / do)?' 'I'm an electrician.'

6 It **takes** (take) me an hour to get to work. How long

does it take (it / take) you?

7 Look at this sentence. What **does this word mean** (this word / mean)?

8 David isn't very fit. He **does not do** (not / do) any sport.



2.3

Use the following verbs to complete the sentences. Sometimes you need the negative:

believe eat flow ~~go~~ ~~grow~~ make rise tell translate

1 The earth goes round the sun.

2 Rice doesn't grow in Britain.

3 The sun **rises** in the east.

4 Bees **make** honey.

5 Vegetarians **does not eat** meat.

6 An atheist **does not believe** in God.

7 An interpreter **translates** from one language into another.

8 Liars are people who **do not tell** the truth.

9 The River Amazon **flows** into the Atlantic Ocean.



2.4

You ask Lisa questions about herself and her family. Write the questions.

1 You know that Lisa plays tennis. You want to know how often. Ask her.

How often do you play tennis ?

2 Perhaps Lisa's sister plays tennis too. You want to know. Ask Lisa.

Does your sister **play tennis** ?

3 You know that Lisa reads a newspaper every day. You want to know which one. Ask her.

Which newspaper do you read ?

4 You know that Lisa's brother works. You want to know what he does. Ask Lisa.

What does your brother do ?

5 You know that Lisa goes to the cinema a lot. You want to know how often. Ask her.

How often do you go to the cinema ?

6 You don't know where Lisa's grandparents live. You want to know. Ask Lisa.

Where do your grandparents live ?



2.5 Complete using the following:

I apologise I insist I promise I recommend I suggest

- 1 Mr Evans is not in the office today. I suggest you try calling him tomorrow.
- 2 I won't tell anybody what you said. **I promise**
- 3 *(in a restaurant)* You must let me pay for the meal. **I insist**
- 4 **I apologise** for what I did. It won't happen again.
- 5 The new restaurant in Hill Street is very good. **I recommend** it.

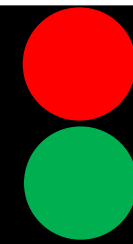
Some of useful idioms

Tit for tat

Two wrongs do not make a right

Willy - nilly

ممنوع التدخين



G

No smoking

TOSHIBA

Wash your hands

Wash your hands with soap and running water when hands are visibly dirty

If your hands are not visibly dirty,

frequently clean them by using alcohol-based hand rub or soap and water



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Wash your hands with soap and running water when hands are visibly dirty

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frequently clean them by using alcohol-based hand rub or soap and water

